SCIENTIFIC PAPER

THE NURSING CARE FOR CHRONIC KIDNEY DISEASE (CKD) PATIENTS WITH INEFFECTIVE HEALTH MANAGEMENT NURSING PROBLEM IN THE HEMODIALYSIS ROOM OF BLAMBANGAN HOSPITAL



DIPLOMA THREE OF NURSING STUDY PROGRAM

BANYUWANGI INSTITUTE OF HEALTH SCIENCESS

BANYUWANGI

SCIENTIFIC PAPER

THE NURSING CARE FOR CHRONIC KIDNEY DISEASE (CKD) PATIENTS WITH INEFFECTIVE HEALTH MANAGEMENT NURSING PROBLEM IN THE HEMODIALYSIS ROOM OF BLAMBANGAN HOSPITAL

To Obtain an Associate's Degree in Nursing (Amd. Kep) in Diploma Three of the Nursing Study Program at Banyuwangi Institute of Health sciences



DIPLOMA THREE OF NURSING STUDY PROGRAM
BANYUWANGI INSTITUTE OF HEALTH SCIENCESS
BANYUWANGI

2022

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

I hereby declare that this is my original scientific paper, and I do not do any plagtarism activities in writing this scientific paper entitled

"The Nursing Care for Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD) Patients with Ineffective Health Management Nursing Problem in the Hemodialysis Room of Blambangan Hospital"

If one day I am proven to do plagiarism activities, then I will take full responsibility and accept the consequences

I make this statement with the truth

Banyuwangi,

July 2022

Statement maker,

SELVIANA AFRILIVANTI

2019.01.024

STATEMENT OF PUBLICATION APPROVAL FOR ACADEMIC PURPOSE

The undersigned below:

Name : Selviana Afriliyanti

NIM : 2019.01.024

I solemnly declare that the results of my research under the title "The Nursing Care for Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD) Patients with Ineffective Health Management Nursing Problem in the Hemodialysis Room of Blambangan Hospital".

willing to be published in a magazine or scientific journal on behalf of the supervisor while still including my name as a researcher.

Banyuwangi August 2022

Statement Maker



(Selviana Afriliyanti)

APPROVAL SHEET

The Scientific Paper entitled:
The Nursing Care for Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD) Patients with Ineffective
Health Management Nursing Problem in the Hemodialysis Room
of Blambangan Hospital

SELVIANA AFRILIYANTI 2019.01.024

A scientific paper has been approved

On July,

2021

By:

The First Advisor

Ns. Novita Surva Putri., M.Kep NIIN.0725119003

The Second Advisor

Ns. Andrik Hermanto., M.Kep

The Head of Diploma Three of the Nursing Study Program

NIDN, 0703029501

The Marie A

Primerti W. S.Kep.Ns, M.Kep NJDN, 0730018504

RATIFICATION OF THE EXAMINER

The Scientific Paper entitled:

Nursing Care for Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD) Patients with Nursing Problem of Ineffective Health Management in the Hemodialysis Room at Blambangan Hospital

Submitted by:

SELVIANA AFRILIYANTI 2019.01.024

Has been accepted by the examiners' team for Diploma three of the Nursing Study

Program at Banyuwangi Institute of Health sciences

On Juli,

2022

EXAMINERS TEAM

The 1st Examiner : Atik Pramesti W. S.Kep.Ns, M.Kep

The 2nd Examiner : Ns. Riyan Dwi P., M.Kep

The 3rd Examiner : Ns. Novita Surya Putri, M.Kep

The Chairman of

Banyuwaggi Institute of Health sciencess

NUPN: 9907159603

MOTTO

Be yourself

Living life for the good judgment of humans must be tiring, everything is conjured up to make it shiny, even though many are rusty



PREFACE

In the name of Allah the beneficent and merciful. All praise is mere to the Mightiest Allah SWT, the lord of the worlds, for the gracious mercy and the tremendous blessing that enables me to accomplish this scientific paper. This scientific paper entitled The Nursing Care for Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD) Patients with Ineffective Health Management Nursing Problem in the Hemodialysis Room of Blambangan Hospitalis submitted to fulfill one of the requirements in accomplishing the associate's degree in Nursing at STIKES Banyuwangi.

Many people have generously suggested improving this scientific paper. First of all the writer would like to express her sincere gratitude and respect to:

- 1. DR. H. Soekardjo, as a chairman of STIKES Banyuwangi who has provided the opportunity and facilities to participate in and complete the education of diploma three of nursing study program at STIKES Banyuwangi.
- 2. Muhammad Al Amin, S.Kep, Ns. M.Kes who has provided opportunities, facilities, and smooth the author in studying at Diploma Three of Nursing Study Program at Banyuwangi Institute of Health sciences.
- 3. Atik Pramesti W, S.Kep., Ns., M.Kep as the head of Diploma III in Nursing Study Program who has given us the opportunity and encouragement to complete lectures in Diploma III of Nursing study program.
- 4. The first advisor and the third Examiner, Ns. Novita Surya Putri., M.Kep who is always patient, kind, and caring who has provided support and took the time to help, provide advice and guide the author so that this thesis can be completed. a lot of help and input that Mrs. Novita gave, to make the writer rise again, all the advice and knowledge she gave, I will remember to practice. *Thank You a lot, Mrs. Novita. Wish you all the best.*
- 5. The second advisor, Ns. Andrik Hermanto., M. Kep is a mentor who always inspires motivation, guidance, reinforcement, and inspiration in doing this scientific paper.

- 6. Muhammad Nashir, M.Pd, Roudlotun Nurul Laili, M.Pd, and Ns. Rima Ambarwati, S.Kep as English Lecturers who had helped provide motivation and solutions in preparing the thesis.
- 7. The first and second examiners who had tested, corrected, and provided suggestions to the author so that the scientific paper can be completed.
- 8. Teaching staff and employees of the Diploma Three of Nursing study program at Banyuwangi Institute of Health sciences who have given a lot of knowledge and understanding in increasing knowledge in the field of nursing.
- 9. Participants who have been willing to give their time and participation during data collection in the preparation of a scientific paper.
- 10. Two simple and extraordinary people, super awesome mom and dad. They always unceasingly provide support to me both morally and materially which is certainly not limited and is not reciprocated. How lucky I am to have a father and mother like you, perfect and flawless. I always ask for help, support, and prayers so that we can continue and continue make mom and dad proud. *Thank you for your support system*.
- 11. Fina Karimatul Maula, as a *My Partner in Crime*. Thank you for being a guide to happiness when you are bored while working on a scientific paper.
- 12. My big family, Adder Family, and Abdul Hayyi Family thank you for being an unbeatable and so amazing family. *Long Live Family*
- 13. For myself, who has been able to cooperate in doing the task on this end. Thank you for always thinking positive when the situation was not in my favor, and always trying to believe in yourself, until the end I was able to prove that I could rely on myself.
- 14. Husnul Hotimah, Rosa Dita NisaIlla, and Erma Pujiawati as my family in the dormitory (cute room), as friends, to confide in, friends to share joys, and sorrows. God willing, we will be friends in this world and the hereafter. Many stories cannot be written in pen scribbles about our room. Thank you very much to those of you who have stopped by the cute room. *I will always miss you all*.

- 15. TimTim as a friend fooling around, thank you for introducing how beautiful our God's creation is. Who always reminds me to eat, teaches me to live frugally, and thank you for the ride you give.
- 16. Fellow Students of the Banyuwangi Institute of Health sciences from diploma three of mursing I cannot mention your names one by one. It is enough to remember each other without having to look at each other and let our memories during college be engraved beautifully in the album of memories, and our hearts. Thank you for the memories you created during college. I wish us all success, my friends.

I hope that this scientific paper will be useful, especially for scientific knowledge about increasing compliance of hemodialysis patients in performing health management. May Allah SWT reward all the kindness that has given the opportunity, support, and help in completing the process of completing this scientific paper.

Banyuwangi, 01 October 2021

tol

(Selviana Afrilivanti) 201901024

ABSTRACT

THE NURSING CARE FOR CHRONIC KIDNEY DISEASE (CKD) PATIENTS WITH INEFFECTIVE HEALTH MANAGEMENT NURSING PROBLEM IN THE HEMODIALYSIS ROOM OF BLAMBANGAN HOSPITAL

By : Selviana Afriliyanti

Background: Chronic Kidney Disease is a serious health problem considering its increasing prevalence, Renal Replacement Therapy (RRT) that must be experienced by CKD patients is an expensive treatment, it takes time and patience from the patients and their families. The most used RRT is Hemodialysis (HD). Its success is influenced by HD patients' adherence to treatment regimens, fluid restriction, and diet. However, patient non-compliance with fluid restrictions and diet is the main problem in the majority of HD patients, so they need effective health management to increase knowledge in fluid monitoring and diet, especially care at home because the patient's knowledge when leaving the hospital is an important element that must be met.

Method: The research design was a case study to explore the problem of Nursing Care. In this study, the title was Chronic Kidney disease (CKD) with Ineffective Health Management nursing problems.

Result: From the assessment results of the two patients on nursing diagnoses, 3 main diagnoses were taken, namely in patient 1 was hypervolemia, sleep pattern disorders, and ineffective health management. While for the patient 2 the diagnosis of hypervolemia, discomfort, and ineffective health management was appointed.

Conclusion: I can conclude to provide nursing care to clients with CKD requires good cooperation from clients and families because indispensable for the success of nursing care in elderly clients with CKD.

Keywords: Ineffective Health Management, Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD), and Hemodialysis.



TABLE OF CONTENTS

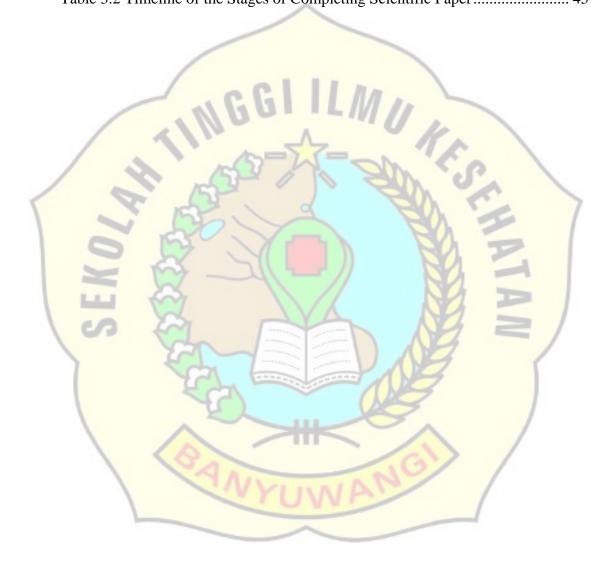
Scientific Paper	••••••	i
Scientific Paper	••••••	i
Statement of Orig	inality	ii
Statement of Publ	ication Ap	proval for Academic Purposeiii
Approval SheeT	••••••	iv
		·v
Motto		vi
		vii
		X
Table of Contents		xi
List of Table		xiv
List of Charts		Xv
List of Abbreviation	on	xvi
List of Appendixe	s	xvii
CHAPTER 1 INT	RODUCT	ION1
1.2		n of Problem4
1.3		on of the Problem5
1.4	The Obje	ctive of the Study5
8	1.4.1	General Aim
1	1.4.2	Special Aim
1.5	Expected	Result6
	1.5.1	Theoretical6
	1.5.2	Practical6
CHAPTER 2 LIT	<mark>ERATUR</mark> I	E REVIEW8
2.1	Overview	Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD) 8
	2.1.1	Definition 8
	2.1.2	Etiology
	2.1.3	Classification
	2.1.4	Pathophysiology
	2.1.5	Web of Caution
	2.1.6	Clinical Manifestations
	2.1.7	Complications
	2.1.8	Treatment

			ergoing Hemodialysis with Ineffective Hagement Nursing Problem	ealth
	2.2	Concept	of Hemodialysis	16
		2.2.1	Definition	
		2.2.2	Purpose	17
		2.2.3	Working Principles	17
		2.2.4	Indication	17
		2.2.5	Complication	18
		2.2.6	Hemodialysis success	18
	2.3	Ineffectiv	e Health Management Concept	19
	_	2.3.1	Definition of Ineffective Health Management .	
	. 1	2.3.2	Causes	19
	1	2.3.3	Symptoms and Major Signs	19
/ 2		2.3.4	Associated clinical conditions	
4		2.3.5	Outcome	- //
~		2.3.6	Intervention	
0	2.4	Nursing (Care Concept	
7	10	2.4.1	Assessment	21
144	(2.4.2	Diagnosis	
CA	200	2.4.3	Intervention	31
1	18	2.4.4	Implementation	
	4	2.4.5	Evaluation	
CHAPTER 3	RES	7 ()	METHODS	
	3.1	Research	Design	43
	3.2	Limitatio	n of Terms	43
	3.3	Participar	nts 43	
	3.4	Location	and Time of Research	44
_	3.5	Data Coll	ection	46
	3.6	Data Aut	nenticity Test	47
	3.7	Data Ana	lysis	47
	3.8	Research	Ethics	48
CHAPTER 4	RES	ULTS AN	D DISCUSSION	52
	4.1	Result	52	
		4.1.1	Overview of Data Collection Locations	52
		4.1.2	Assessment	53

	4.1.3	Data Analysis	67
	4.1.4	Nursing Diagnoses	70
	4.1.5	Intervention	73
	4.1.6	Implementation and Evaluation	81
4.2	2 Discussi	on 105	
	4.2.1	Assessment Results	105
	4.2.2	Nursing Diagnoses	112
	4.2.3	Intervention	114
	4.2.4	Implementation	116
	4.2.5	Evaluation	120
CHAPTER 5 CO	ONCLUSIO	ON AND SUGGESTION	122
5.1	l Conclus	ion 122	
/ 4	5.1.1		122
/ .	5.1.2	Nursing Diagnosis	
10	5.1.3	Intervention	123
1	5.1.4	Implementation	
K	5.1.5	Evaluation	
5.2	2 SUGGE	STION	
	5.2.1	For Hospital	
m 4	5.2.2	For Educational Institutions	124
S 4	5.2.3	For Patients and Families	
DEFEDENCES			125

LIST OF TABLE

Table 2.1 Classification of CKD (KDIGO, 2021)	9
Table 3.1 Definition of CKD with ineffective health management and i	ts clinical
condition	43
Table 3.2 Timeline of the Stages of Completing Scientific Paper	15



LIST OF CHARTS



LIST OF ABBREVIATION

AV Shunt : Arteriovenous Shunt

BMD : Bone Mineral Density

BMI : Body Mass Index

BP : Blood Pressure

BUN : Blood Urea Nitrogen

CAPD : Continuous Ambulatory Peritoneal Dialysis

CCT : Creatinine Clearance Test

CKD : Chronic Kidney Disease

CRT : Capillary Refill Time

ECG : Electrocardiogram

GFR : Glomerular Filtration Rate

HbsAg : Hepatits B Survace Antigen

HD : Hemodialysis

IDWG : Interdialytic Weight Gain

MAE : Meatus Akustikus Eksternus

OD : Oculus Dextra

OS : Oculus Sinistra

P : Pulse

PD : Peritoneal Dialysis

ROM : Range of Moution

RR : Respiration rate

RRT : Renal Replacement Therapy

T : Temperature

TIO : Tekanan Intraokuli

WOC : Web of Caution

LIST OF APPENDIXES

Appendix 1 Matrix of Research	128
Appendix 2 Letter of Approval for Title Submission	129
Appendix 3 Application for Cover Letter to the Research Site	130
Appendix4 Initial Data Collection Permit Recommendation Letter	131
Appendix 5 Sheet of Ethical Approval	132
Appendix 6 Research permit	133
Appendix 7 Case Study Permit Recommendation Letter	135
Appendix 8 Letter of Agreement to be A Respondent	137
Appendix 9 Approval Sheet to be A Respondent	138
Appendix 10 Standart Operational procedure	140
Appendix 11 Consultation Sheet	142
Appendix 12 Revision Sheet	149
Appendix 13 Documentation	153
Appendix 14 Medical Surgical Care	154